

MPM1DI Numerical Skills

1. Evaluate:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a) } & \frac{-5}{9} \div 10 + 3 \frac{1}{8} \times \left(-\frac{4}{15}\right) \\
 & = -\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{10}{1} - \frac{25}{8} \times \frac{4}{15} \\
 & = -\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{1}{10} - \frac{25}{\cancel{8}^2} \times \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{15 \cdot 3} \\
 & = -\frac{1}{18} - \frac{5}{6} \\
 & = -\frac{1}{18} - \frac{15}{18} \\
 & = -\frac{16}{18} \\
 & = -\frac{8}{9}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{b) } & -0.9 + 0.\bar{6} - 1 \\
 & = -\frac{9}{10} + \frac{6}{9} - 1 \\
 & = -\frac{9}{10} + \frac{2}{3} - 1 \\
 & = -\frac{27}{30} + \frac{20}{30} - \frac{30}{30} \\
 & = -\frac{57}{30} + \frac{20}{30} \\
 & = -\frac{37}{30} \\
 & \text{or } -1\frac{7}{30}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{c) } & 5^{-2} + \left(2\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} \\
 & = 5^{-2} + \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{-2} \\
 & = \frac{1}{5^2} + \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2 \\
 & = \frac{1}{25} + \frac{4}{25} \\
 & = \frac{5}{25} \\
 & = \frac{1}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{d) } & \frac{-7}{36} \times \frac{-5}{-14} \div \left(-\frac{11}{12}\right) \\
 & = + \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{36}^3} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{14}^2} \times \frac{\cancel{12}^1}{11} \\
 & = + \frac{5}{66}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{e) } & 2^0 - (2^3)^2 \\
 & = 1 - 2^6 \\
 & = 1 - 64 \\
 & = -63
 \end{aligned}$$

f) $2\,500\,000 \times 0.000\,2$ (using scientific notation)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = (2.5 \times 10^6) \times (2.0 \times 10^{-4}) \\
 & \left[= (2.5 \times 2.0) \times (10^6 \times 10^{-4}) \right] \\
 & = 5.0 \times 10^2 \\
 & \text{or } = 5 \times 100 \\
 & = 500
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{g) } & \sqrt{\frac{4}{25}} - \sqrt{3^2} + (0.2) \\
 & = \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{1} + \left(\frac{2}{10}\right)^2 \\
 & = \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{1} + \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^2 \\
 & = \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{1} + \frac{1}{25} \\
 & = \frac{10}{25} - \frac{75}{25} + \frac{1}{25} \\
 & = \frac{11}{25} - \frac{75}{25} \\
 & = -\frac{64}{25} \\
 & \text{(or } -2\frac{14}{25}\text{)}
 \end{aligned}$$